## General Scoring Rubric for Scientific Writing Assignments

Exemplary an A paper	• Clearly and overtly establishes the context and purpose for writing (helps the reader care); meets or
an A paper	exceeds the expectations of the assignment with respect to scope
	• Anticipates and responds to the needs of the audience (reader-friendly)
	<ul> <li>Persuasively develops the subject matter; supports conclusions with data and/or evidence from the literature</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Is organized logically and clearly (structured to reflect scientific logic and/or reasoning)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Uses carefully focused, emphatic, and concise sentences</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Chooses words for their precise meaning</li> </ul>
	Uses correct grammar, spelling, and punctuation
	<ul> <li>Follows the conventions of scientific presentation (format, terminology, documentation,</li> </ul>
	referencing, graphics, and so forth)
Quality	<ul> <li>Has a specific context and purpose (related to the assignment), but these may be less clearly</li> </ul>
a B paper	defined or cover less scope than in an A paper
	<ul> <li>Responds appropriately to the audience, but may not anticipate their needs</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Thoughtfully develops the subject matter, but the evidence may be less persuasive (fewer</li> </ul>
	supporting details)
	• Is generally organized logically, but the organization may lapse
	• Uses generally clear sentences, but they may be wordy or lack focus
	• Uses words accurately, but may have unnecessary jargon or a few overly general or vague words
	Has very few problems with grammar, spelling, or punctuation
	Generally follows the conventions of scientific presentation
Adequate	Often does not have a clear context for writing; it will generally have a purpose, but the purpose
a C paper	may not be readily apparent or it may be tangential to the assignment; the scope may fall short of
	the assignment
	<ul> <li>May have only a vague sense of audience or respond inappropriately for the audience</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Is likely to treat the subject matter superficially or contain inaccuracies</li> </ul>
	• Will have some sense of organization, but the organization may be illogical or artificial; transitions
	are likely to be choppy or weak
	• Will have generally understandable sentences, but they may be awkward, wordy, or rambling
	<ul> <li>Tends to contain vague, inappropriate, or overly general words</li> </ul>
	• May have several problems with grammar, spelling, and punctuation, but these generally do not
	prevent understanding
	Often does not follow the conventions of scientific presentation
Needs	<ul> <li>Does not address the question; lacks a sense of context or purpose</li> </ul>
Improvement	<ul> <li>May show little understanding of the needs of the audience</li> </ul>
a D paper	<ul> <li>May show little understanding of the subject matter or may be incomplete</li> </ul>
	• Is likely to be organized illogically or randomly
	• Is likely to have many problems with sentence structure and coherence that impede understanding
	• Is likely to use many vague and imprecise words or much inappropriate jargon
	• May have many problems with grammar, spelling, and punctuation or may have a few problems of
	such severity that the paper is difficult to understand
T 1	May show little awareness of the conventions of scientific presentation
Inadequate	May respond inappropriately to the assignment
An F paper	May be very brief and underdeveloped or include much irrelevant information
	May show little understanding of sentence structure
	May use words inappropriately
	May have many severe problems with grammar, spelling, and punctuation